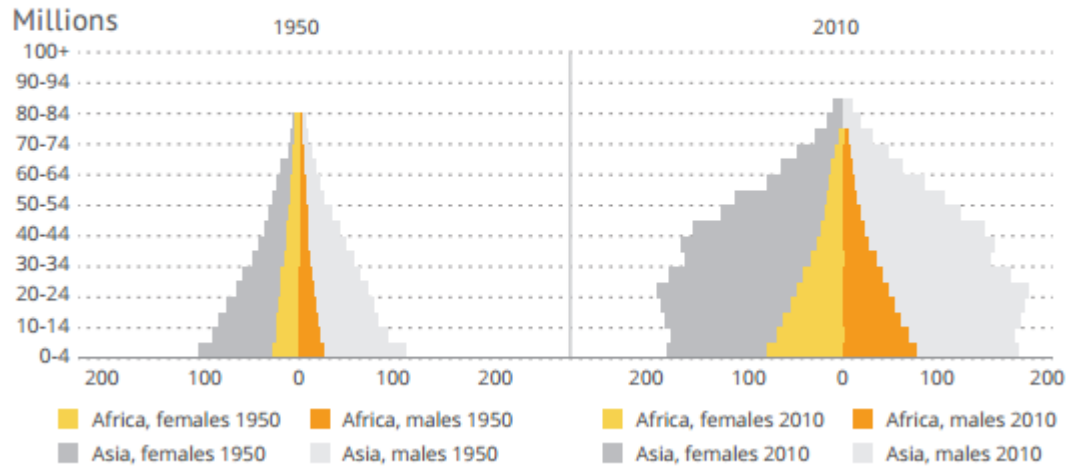
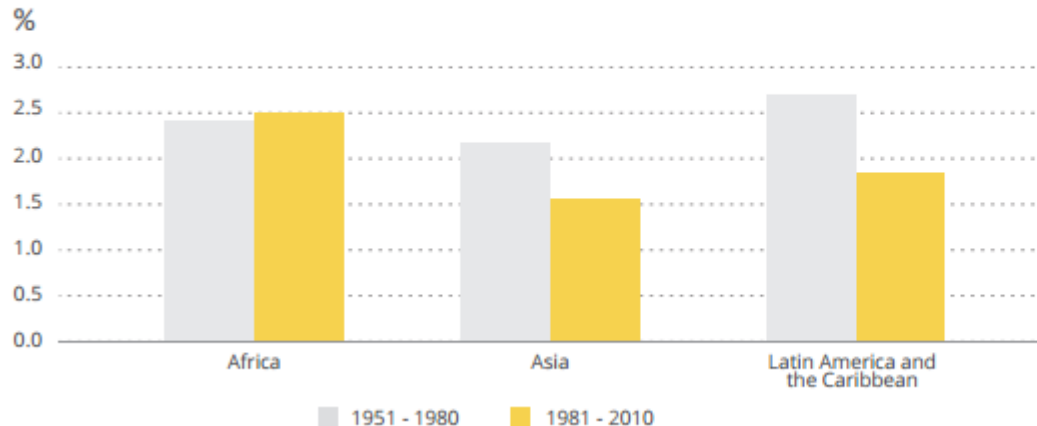


Population by age group: Africa and Asia, 1950 vs 2010



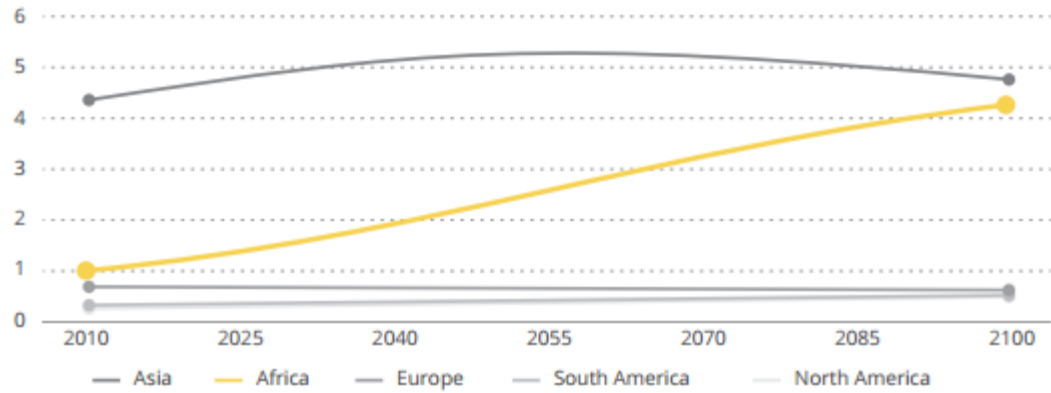
Population growth: Africa, Asia, and Latin America & the Caribbean, 1951-2010



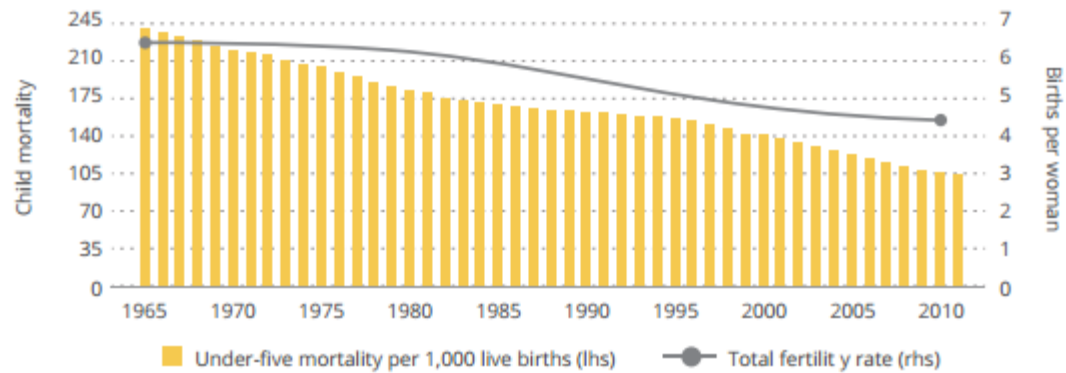
Whilst population growth in other regions has slowed, Africa's has increased by **2.42%** per year for the past 30 years.

Population, world regions, 2010-2100

Billions

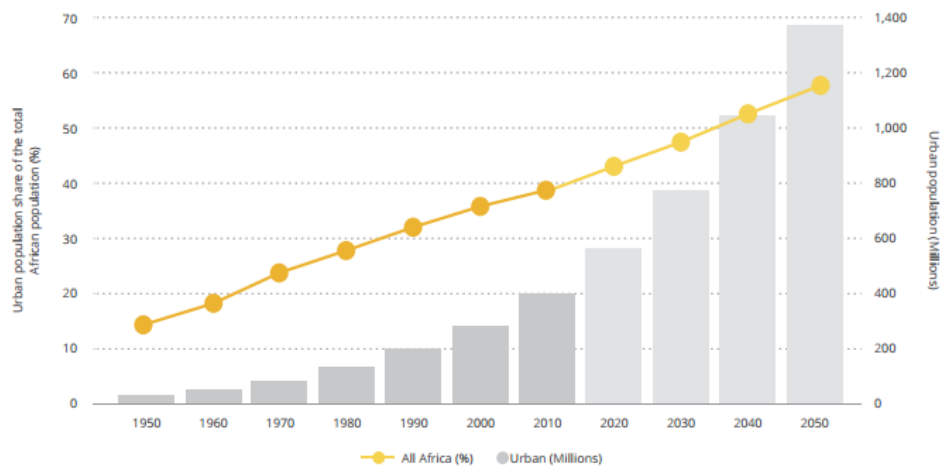


Mortality and fertility rates, Africa, 1965-2010



Source: African Development Bank and United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Urban population trend, Africa, 1950-2050

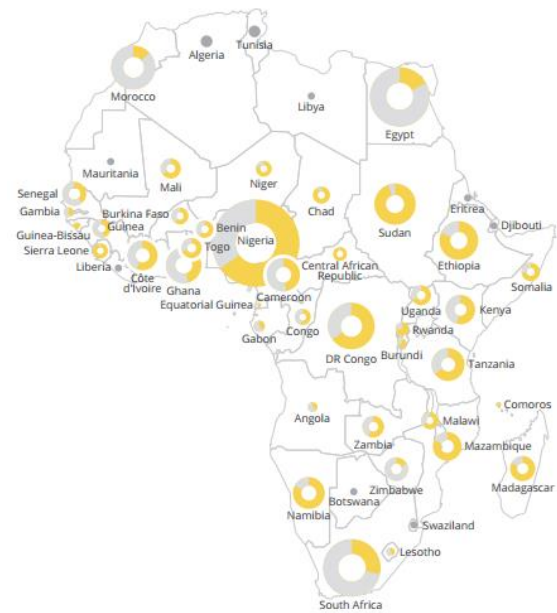


Source: African Development Bank

Growth of African cities

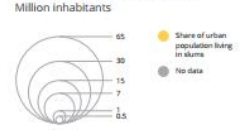
City	Country	Population (Thousands)					% change 2010–2025
		2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	
Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	2,680	3,349	4,153	5,103	6,202	85.2
Nairobi	Kenya	2,814	3,523	4,303	5,192	6,246	77.3
Kinshasa	DRC	7,106	8,754	10,668	12,788	15,041	71.8
Luanda	Angola	3,533	4,772	6,013	7,080	8,077	69.3
Addis Ababa	Ethiopia	2,633	2,930	3,365	3,981	4,757	62.4
Abidjan	Côte d'Ivoire	3,564	4,125	4,788	5,500	6,321	53.2
Dakar	Senegal	2,434	2,863	3,308	3,796	4,338	51.5
Lagos	Nigeria	8,767	10,578	12,427	14,162	15,810	49.5
Ibadan	Nigeria	2,509	2,837	3,276	3,760	4,237	49.3
Accra	Ghana	1,985	2,342	2,722	3,110	3,497	49.3
Kano	Nigeria	2,993	3,395	3,922	4,495	5,060	49
Douala	Cameroon	1,767	2,125	2,478	2,815	3,131	47.3
Alexandria	Egypt	3,973	4,387	4,791	5,201	5,648	28.7
Algiers	Algeria	2,512	2,800	3,099	3,371	3,595	28.4

Slum population in urban Africa



Source: United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-Habitat)

Total urban population by country

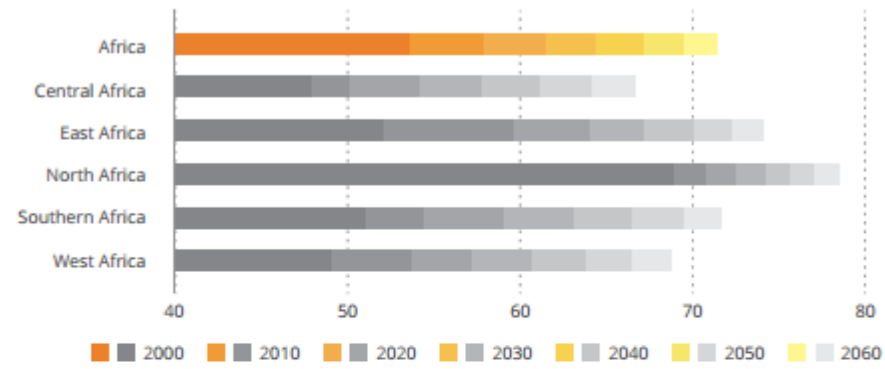


Slum-dwellers currently account for **half** of urban inhabitants.

“Competition, transfer of know-how, and spill-over effects can make cities a source of rapid economic growth.”

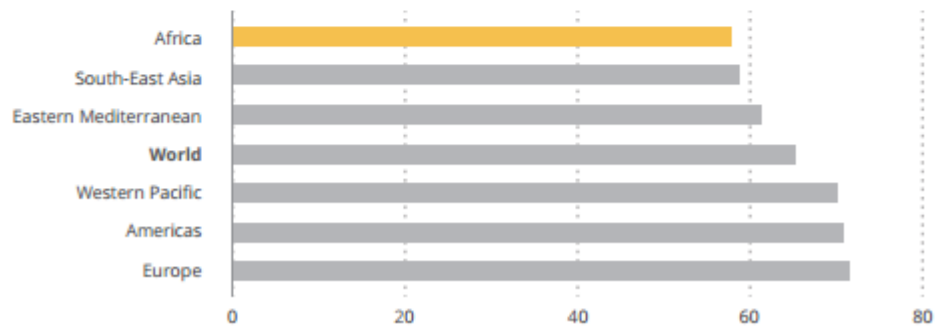
Life expectancy, Africa

Years



Life expectancy compared to other world regions

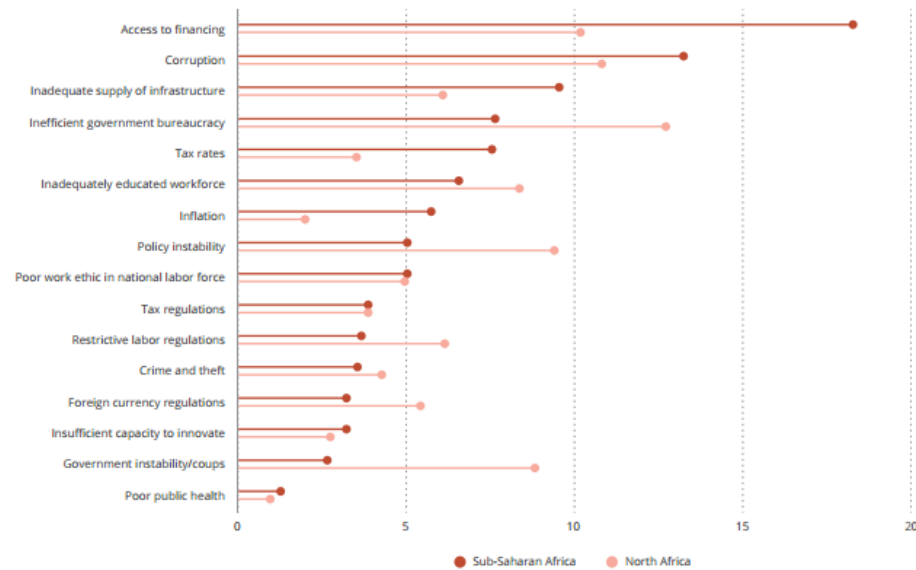
Years



Source: United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs

The most problematic factors for doing business, sub-Saharan and North African averages

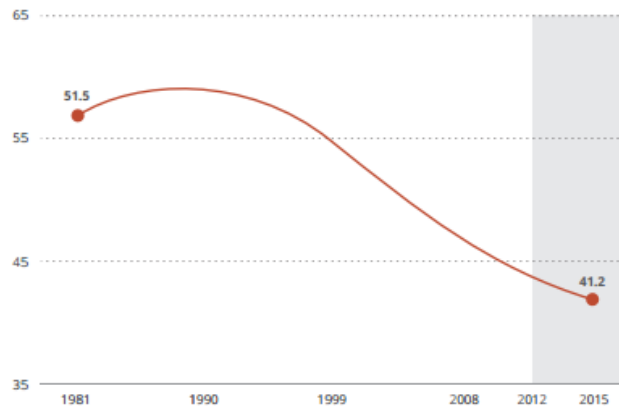
% of responses



Source: World Economic Forum

Poverty rate, Africa, 1981-2015

% of population living below \$1.25 a day in 2005 PPP



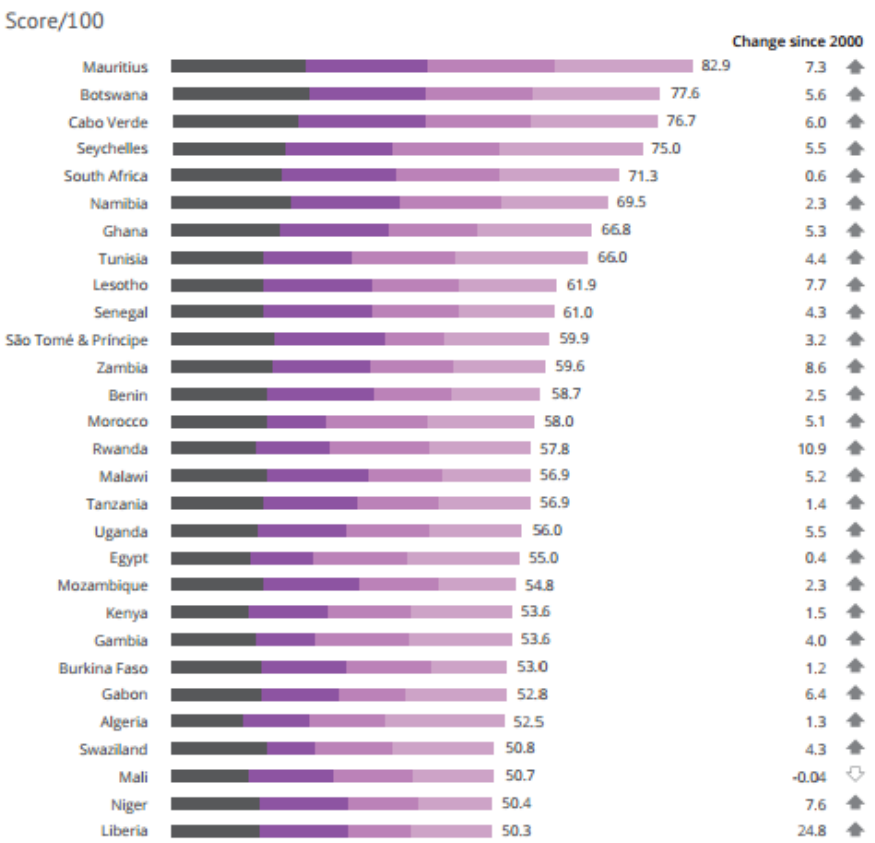
Source: African Development Bank

Since 2005, a net **8 million** people have moved out of poverty.

The proportion of people living in poverty (below the threshold of \$1.25 per day) has fallen from over 50% in 1981 to **less than 45%** in 2012 and is projected to decline to 41.2% in 2015.

Countries with relatively high rates of poverty reduction were **Burkina Faso, Ghana, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Rwanda, Senegal, and Uganda**. However, **Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, and Zimbabwe** recorded increases in poverty levels.

Governance score, Africa, 2013



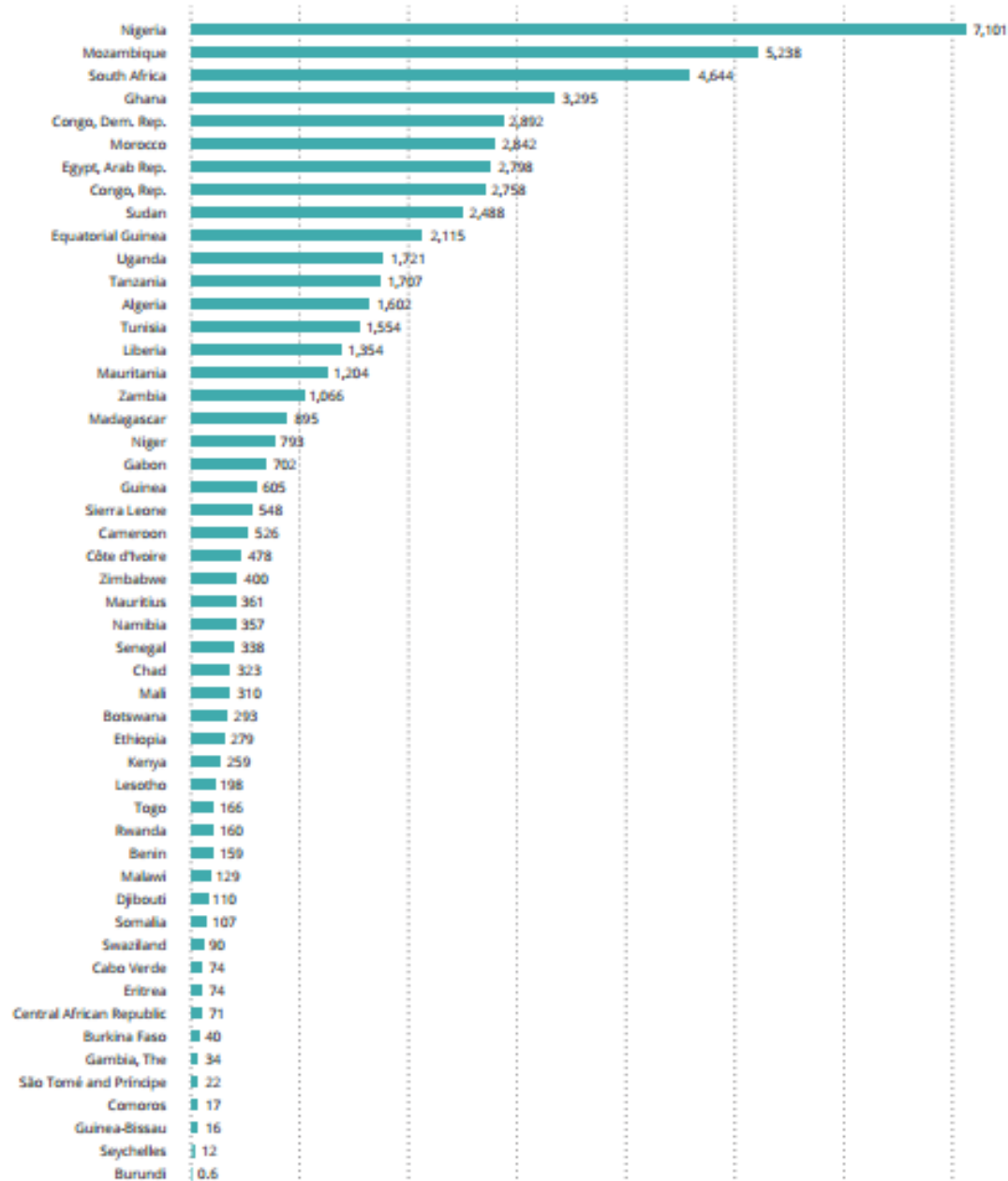
Corruption perceptions index (CPI), Africa, 2013

Scores range from 0 (highly corrupt) to 100 (very clean)



Foreign direct investment inflow, Africa, 2012

Million USD

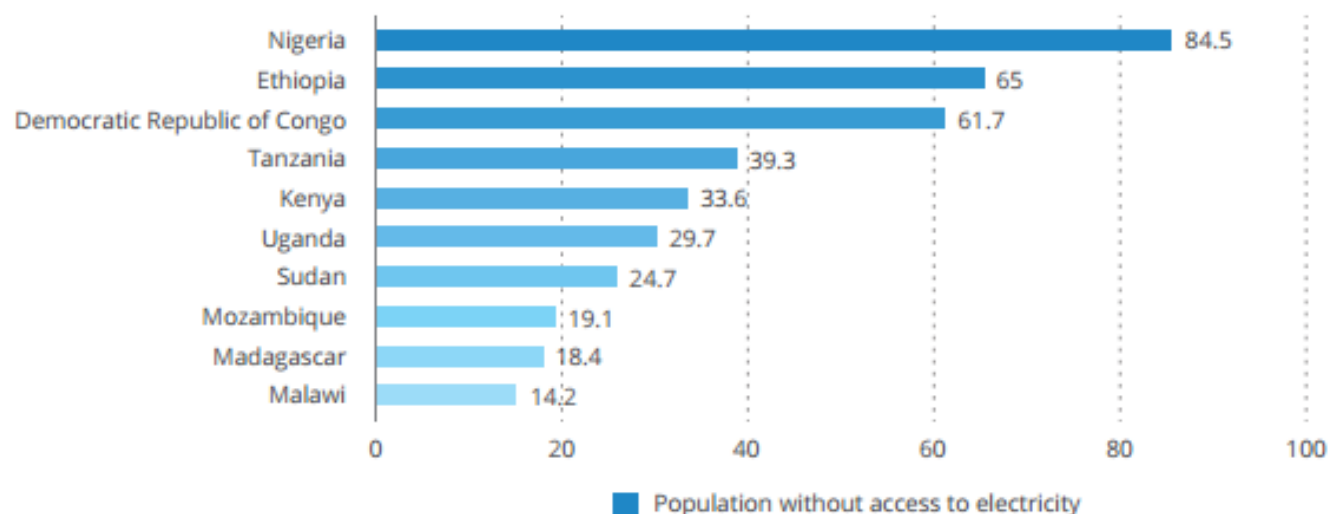


	All African Countries	Africa's Poorest Countries	Developing Countries	World
Electricity Coverage, % of population	43%	31%	77%	82%
Access to an all-season road, % of rural population.....	43%	35%	67%	69%
Mobile Penetration Rate, % of population.....	80%	-	89%	96%
Improved Water, % of population	68%	59%	87%	89%
Improved Sanitation, % of population	40%	28%	57%	64%
People living in slum conditions, % of urban population.....	50%	-	33%	-

Source: African Development Bank, World Bank Group, International Energy Agency, International Telecommunication Union, TA Telecom, World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, and United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs

African countries with the largest population without access to electricity

Million



Africa's mobile phone market



Africa is now the **fastest growing** and second largest mobile phone market in the world.



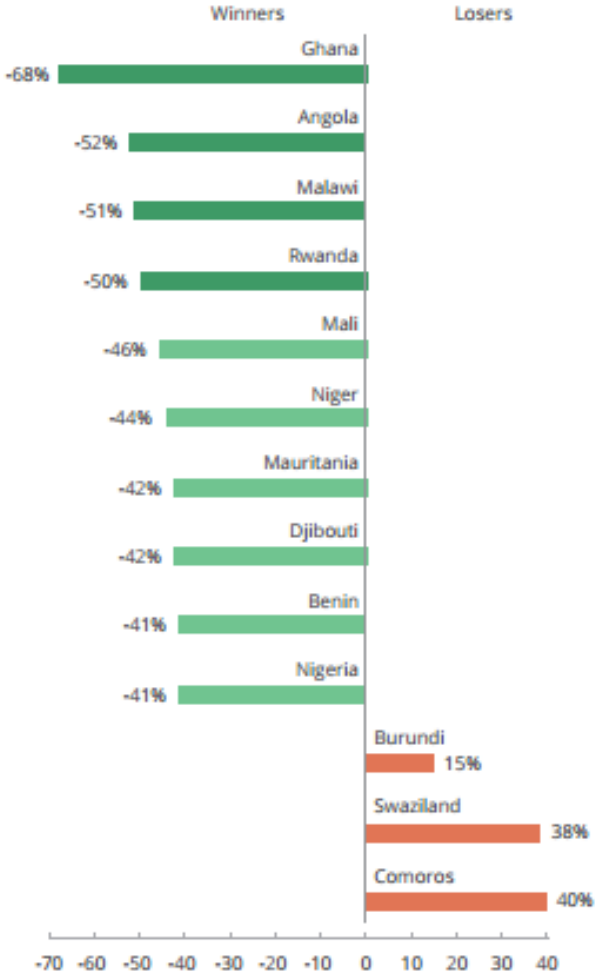
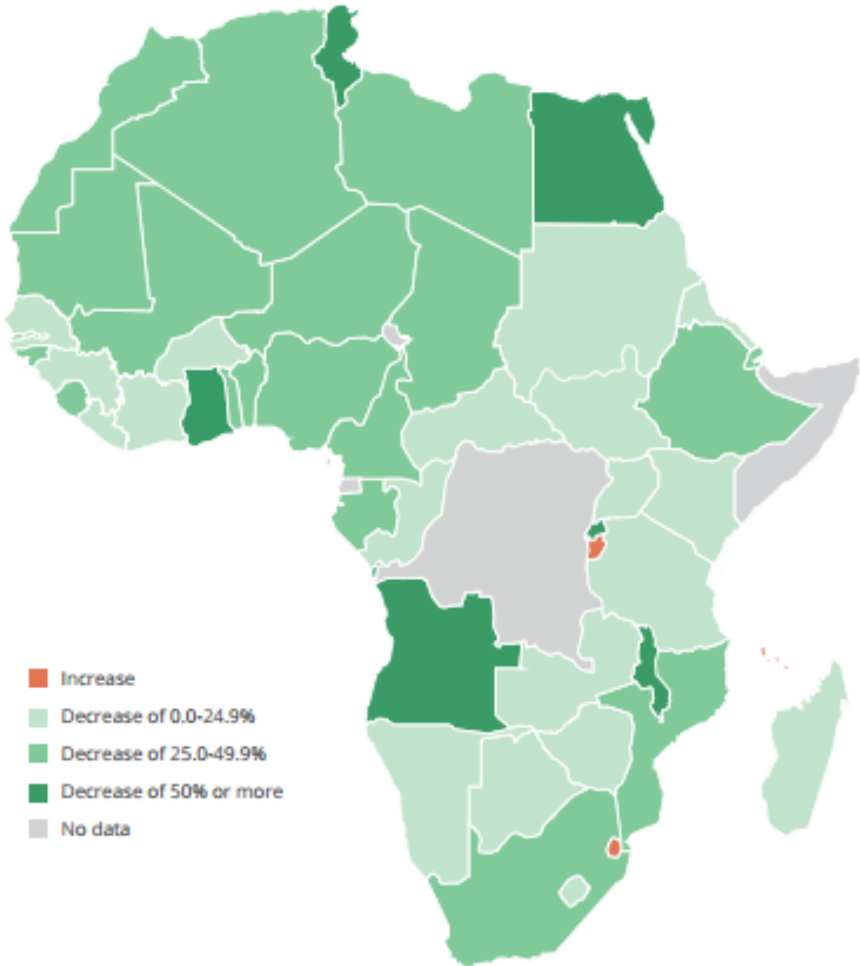
More than **8 in 10** Africans have a mobile phone.



Average penetration rate has also risen from 37% in 2010 to **80% in 2013** and is still growing at **4.2%** annually.

Country progress in the combat against hunger, Africa

Percentage change in 2013 GHI compared with 1990 GHI



Source: International Food Policy Research Institute

Africa on the move towards green growth

