

Conjugaison

Preterit simple et present perfect

Preterit : faits passés , datés et terminés

Forme + Sujet + Ved	Forme - Sujet + didn't + BV	Forme ? Did + sujet + BV
I went to the cinema I listened to music	I didn't go to the cinema. I didn't listen to music	Did you go to the cinema ? Did you listen to music ?

Present perfect : Bilan, dans le présent, de faits passés (les faits passés ont encore une conséquence ou une incidence dans le présent).

Forme + Sujet + have /has + Ven	Forme - Sujet + haven't / hasn't +Ven	Forme ? Have /has + sujet + Ven ?
I HAVE played tennis. He HAS played tennis.	I HAVEN'T played tennis. He HASN'T played tennis.	HAVE I played tennis ? HAS he played tennis ?

Exercices :

Voici le résultat de quelques actions. Avec les verbes proposés entre parenthèses, dites ce qui s'est passé.

- The door is open now (open). Someone....
- John's shoes are clean (clean). John.....
- Sarah can't find her umbrella (lose). Sarah
- Look ! The bottle of coke is empty (drink). Who ... ?

Mettez les verbes au *present perfect* ou au *prétérit*, et à la forme qui convient.

- a. What time (you / go) to bed last night ? b. They (be married) for three years.
c. He (not / be) at home ten minutes ago. d. (you / ever / be) to the USA ?

Demandez à votre camarade s'il a déjà, dans sa vie, fait telle ou telle chose...

Ex. : I watched a horror film on TV last night. *Have you ever watched a horror.film ?*

- a. I went to Russia last month. b. I tried Mexican food yesterday. c. I wrote poems when I was a child.
d. I rode my bike yesterday afternoon.